

ՀԵՂԻ ԲԱԼԴԱՍԱՐՅԱՆ

**Հայաստանի Հանրապետության
Պատմություն
(Անգլերեն)**

2 հատորով

Հատոր Բ

ISBN: 978-1-927860-77-9

2020

Տորոնտո – Կանադա
www.Edic-Baghdasarian.com

R
E
P
U
B
L
I
C

of

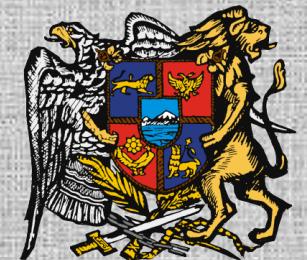
A
R
M
E
N
I
A

2

**A History of
The Republic of Armenia**

In Two Volumes

Vol 2



By

Edic Baghdasarian

**A History
of the
Republics of Armenia**

In Two Volumes

Including

The First Republic 1918-1920

The Second Republic 1920-1991

The Third Republic since 1991

And

Full texts of International Treaties,

Agreements and Declarations involving Armenia

Volume 2

By

Edic Bagdasarian

Armenian Research Center

Toronto – Canada

2020

Table of Contents

History of the Armenian Republics	9
Appendices	9
Appendix – 1	11
A Short History of the The Armenian Question	11
The Origin And Development Of The Armenian Question During History	15
Appendix – 2	19
The National Liberation Movement And The Armenian Question	19
A chronicle summary of the liberation struggles of the Armenian people	21
Appendix – 3	29
The Existing Problems of The Armenian Question.....	29
Appendix – 4	31
Texts of Treaties, Agreements,declarations Associated with Armenians.....	31
TREATY OF GULISTAN (1813).....	31
TREATY OF TURKMENCHAY 1828.....	39
TREATY OF ADRIANOPOLE 1829	45
TREATY OF PARIS.....	56
THE PRELIMINARY TREATY OF PEACE, SIGNED AT SAN STEFANO	63
AGREEMENT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND BRITAIN TO MODIFY SAN STEFANO TREATY 18/30 MAY 1878	75
CONVENTION OF DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND TURKEY WITH RESPECT OF THE ASIATIC PROVINCES OF TURKEY	77
SIGNED AT CONSTANTINOPLE, 4TH JUNE 1878	77
TREATY OF BERLIN	78
THE ARMENIAN REFORMS.....	83
REFORM SUBMITTED TO THE SULTAN BY THE AMBASSADORS OF THE THREE POWERS	95
Report of Allied warning to the Ottoman government to stop the massacres of Armenians May 29, 1915	98
Memorandum by the Committee of Union and Progress outlining the strategy for implementing the Armenian Genocide 1914-1915.....	99
Agreement between Russia, Britain and France	102
Sykes-Picot Agreement	103

Decree on the “Turkish Armenia“ adopted by the Council of the People's Assembly of the Soviet Russia	106
PEACE TREATY SIGNED AT BREST-LITOVSK BETWEEN RUSSIA AND GERMANY, AUSTRO-HUNGARY, BULGARIA AND TURKEY 109	
The Turkish-Russian Agreement, Supplementary To The Peace Treaty Concluded Between Germany, Austria-Hungary, Bulgaria And Turkey On The One Hand And Russia On The Other hand	114
Treaty of Batum	116
Armistice of Mudros (October 30, 1918)	133
Historical Facts.....	135
TREATY SIGNED AT SEVRES - AUGUST 10, 1920	141
Wilsonian Armenia.....	153
Wilson’s Acceptance	157
Wilson’s Border	161
Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Armenia and the RSFSR	178
V.I. Lenin’s recommendation to RC(b)PCC Politbureau About Armenia	179
Protocol of Final Decision of the RCFSF and the Delegation of Armenia.....	180
Fall of Kars (October 30, 1920)	182
Telegram of G.V. Chicherin to the president of the Turkish Great National Assembly and government of the Republic of Armenia.....	184
Radiogram of G.V. Chicherin Foreign Affairs Commissar of RSFSR to Mustafa Kemal president of the Turkish Great National Assembly and Karabekir commander of Turkish Eastern Battle Front, S. Vratsian Head of the Council of Ministers of government of the Republic of Armenia, B. V. Legran Representative of RSFSR to Armenia.....	184
ACT	185
Agreement Between The Soviet Russian Federative Republic Representative and The Government of The Republic of Armenia.....	185
Declaration of Establishment of Socialist Soviet Republic of Armenia	187
Telrgram of Revolutionary Committe of Armenia to V.I. Lenin about declaration of Soviet regime in Armenia	190
V.I. Lenin’s telegram to the president of Military-revolutionary committee of Armenia.....	191
Phrases of V. I. Lenin’s speech in 8th congress of soviets of RC(b)P fraction	191
Notice of RSFSR government to Turkish government.....	191
The notice of the Government of Armenia to the Government of Turkey	192
Letter of Lenin to Chicherin.....	193

Declaration of the Azerbaijan Revolutionary Committee	194
Declaration of the Revolutionary Committee of Azerbaijani on the inseparable part of the Karabagh, Zangezur and Nakhchivan from the Soviet Socialist Republic of Armenia.....	195
Letter S. Kasian, Chairman of the Armenian Revolutionary Committee to N. Narimanov, Chairman of the Azerbaijani Revolutionary Committee	196
Decree of the Armenian Revolutionary Committee on the reunification of the	197
mountainous Gharabagh (Karabagh) with Armenia.....	197
Historical Facts.....	198
Treaty of Alexandropol between Republic of Armenia and Turkey	200
Notice of Foreign Affairs Commissar of Armenian SSR to Acting Foreign	205
Affairs Commissar of Turkish Grand National Assembly Ahmed Mukhtar	205
Historical Facts-February Uprising	206
Treaty of Moscow	209
Notice of RSFSR Foreign Affairs People's commissar to Turkish ambassador at Moscow	216
TREATY OF KARS	219
Treaty of Ankara	226
TREATY OF PEACE WITH TURKEY SIGNED AT LAUSANNE	229
Treaty of Non-Aggression and Neutrality between Soviet Union and Turkey	236
Soviet territorial claims against Turkey.....	239
The Universal Declaration of Human Rights	242
Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the	247
Crime of Genocide, 9 December 1948	247
CONVENTION ON THE PREVENTION AND PUNISHMENT OF THE CRIME OF GENOCIDE	247
Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes Against Humanity, 26 November 1968.	251
USSR COUNCIL OF MINISTERS DECREE №4083 of December 23rd 1947. Kremlin, Moscow.....	254
Historical facts about Artsakh	256
(Karabagh).....	256
COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF USSR DECREE №754 of March 10th 1948. Moscow, Kremlin.....	262
ARMENIAN DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE... <td>265</td>	265

DECLARATION ON PROCLAMATION OF THE NAGORNO KARABAKH REPUBLIC	268
The War of 1991-1994	270
DECISION OF THE SPECIAL SESSION OF THE NKAO COUNCIL OF PEOPLES DEPUTIES OF XX SESSION	280
Referendum	281
Zheleznovodsk Declaration	284
Joint Statement of the Heads of State in Tehran.....	287
The Bishkek Protocol.....	288
Cease-fire Agreement.....	289
Joint Declaration of the Republic of Armenia, the Republic of Azerbaijan and the Russian Federation, Meiendorf Castle, Moscow Province,.....	290
Appendix - 5	296
How did the Turkey-Nakhijevan 10 kilometers border emerge?.....	296
Appendix - 6.....	300
A Short History of the Armenian Diaspora	300
Appendix -7	309
Leaders of Armenia (1918–present)	309
Presidents of the National Assembly of Armenia.....	311
Prime Minister of Armenia.....	314
List of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of Armenia	319
Defence minister of Armenia	320
Armenian Interior Ministers and RA Police Chiefs	320
Appendix -8.....	322
National Heros of Armenia	322
Armenian heroes of the Soviet Union	323
The Armenian Soviet Generals who participated in the World War II	328
List of Armenian Generals of the USSR	331
Some Armenian officers at the service of Ottoman Turkey	334
Armenian generals in Russian Empire Army	337
Appendix -9.....	339
Armenian population.....	339
Appendix -10.....	360

<u>Edic Baghdasarian</u>	7	<u>History of Armenian Republics</u>
The Hidden Armenians	360	
Appendix -11	366	
A Short History of Armenian Repatriation.....	366	
Committee for Cultural Relations with Armenians Abroad	374	
Armenian Diaspora And The Ministry of Diaspora	377	
COUNTRIES WITH NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS ...	381	
COUNTRIES WITH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.....	382	
Appendix -12.....	383	
List of important Armenian Laws	383	
Appendix -13.....	393	
Orders, decorations, and medals of Armenia.....	393	
NATIONAL HERO OF ARMENIA	393	
ORDER OF THE COMBAT CROSS	394	
CIVIL ORDERS OF THE REPUBLIC OF ARMENIA...394		
TIGRAN METS ORDER[.....	396	
VARDAN MAMIKONIAN ORDER	396	
ST. MESROP MASHTOTS ORDER.....	396	
Bibliography.....	399	